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Title: Intelligent Metadata: Harnessing AI for Discovery, Visibility, and Preservation in the Digital Library

Abstract

The University of Pretoria's Department of Library Services (DLS) has developed an in-house **Artificial Intelligence (AI) Toolkit** to enhance metadata creation and enrich digital collections. Aligned with the theme "*From Data to Decisions: Leveraging Cyber Infrastructure*," this initiative uses AI to strengthen discovery, visibility, and preservation across institutional repositories and special collections.

The toolkit integrates multiple AI capabilities—**image and video analysis, scene detection, emotion recognition, transcription, keyword generation, Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) classification, and object detection**—to automate and improve metadata quality. Through **scene and object detection**, audiovisual materials are segmented and described according to identifiable elements such as people, settings, and activities. **Emotion recognition** provides contextual insight into affective dimensions in recordings, while **speech-to-text transcription** and **keyword extraction** enable automated summaries and thematic indexing, reducing manual cataloguing effort and improving search accuracy.

The inclusion of **SDG classification models**, trained on BERT-based architectures, links research and digital outputs to global sustainability goals, supporting institutional reporting and impact measurement. The toolkit's **modular architecture** ensures integration with existing library systems and adherence to privacy and ethical standards while promoting scalability across various workflows, from digitisation to research dissemination.

By embedding AI into metadata workflows, the DLS transforms static data into actionable insight, aligning digital preservation with decision-making and strategic research visibility. The outcomes include:

- Improved **discoverability** and interoperability of digital assets.
- Increased **efficiency** in metadata generation.
- Enhanced **contextual understanding** of multimedia collections.
- Strengthened **alignment** with global open scholarship and sustainability frameworks.

This initiative demonstrates how AI-driven metadata enrichment can empower libraries to move beyond traditional curation, positioning them as key actors in data-driven innovation and digital scholarship within the modern academic ecosystem.